# Office of Management and Budget Annual Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) Report for FY 2002

# I. Basic Information Regarding Report

A. Any questions concerning this report, as well as requests for a copy of the report in paper form, should be addressed to the Office of Management and Budget, Attn: FOIA Officer, 725 17<sup>th</sup> Street NW, Washington, DC 20503, (202) 395-5715.

B. Copies of this report, as well as information on how to make a Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) request to OMB, are available at the "FOIA" site on the OMB Home Page at http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/foia.

C. To obtain a copy of the report in paper form see A above.

# II. How to Make a FOIA Request

A. Guidance on how/where to submit a FOIA request can be found on the OMB Home Page mentioned above. As noted in the guidance, all FOIA requests to OMB are received at the address shown on the Home Page.

B. OMB processed a total of 82 FOIA initial requests during fiscal year 2002 with a median response time of 44 days.

C. Of the 82 initial requests processed, 35 were granted in total. With respect to the remaining 47 requests, either OMB had no documents responsive to the request (17), some or all of the responsive documents were withheld under one of the FOIA exemptions (15), and the request was referred to another agency, withdrawn, duplicate, or records were not reasonably described (15).

III. Definitions of Terms and Acronyms Used in the Report

A. Agency-specific acronyms or other terms. N/A

B. Basic terms, expressed in common terminology.

1. FOIA/PA request -- Freedom of Information Act/Privacy Act request. A FOIA request is

generally a request for access to records concerning a third party, an organization, or a particular topic of interest. A Privacy Act request is a request for records concerning oneself; such requests are also treated as FOIA requests. (All requests for access to records, regardless of which law is cited by the requester, are included in this report.)

2. Initial Request -- a request to a federal agency for access to records under the Freedom of Information Act.

3. Appeal -- a request to a federal agency asking that it review at a higher administrative level a full denial or partial denial of access to records under the Freedom of Information Act, or any other FOIA determination such as a matter pertaining to fees.

4. Processed Request or Appeal -- a request or appeal for which an agency has taken a final action on the request or the appeal in all respects.

5. Multi-track processing -- a system in which simple requests requiring relatively minimal review are placed in one processing track and more voluminous and complex requests are placed in one or more other tracks. Requests in each track are processed on a first-in/first out basis. A requester who has an urgent need for records may request expedited processing (see below).

6. Expedited processing -- an agency will process a FOIA request on an expedited basis when a requester has shown an exceptional need or urgency for the records which warrants prioritization of his or her request over other requests that were made earlier.

7. Simple request -- a FOIA request that an agency using multi-track processing places in its fastest (nonexpedited) track based on the volume and/or simplicity of records requested.

8. Complex request -- a FOIA request that an agency using multi-track processing places in a slower track based on the volume and/or complexity of records requested.

9. Grant -- an agency decision to disclose all records in full in response to a FOIA request.

10. Partial grant -- an agency decision to disclose a record in part in response to a FOIA request, deleting information determined to be exempt under one or more of the FOIA's exemptions; or a decision to disclose some records in their entireties, but to withhold others in whole or in part.

11. Denial -- an agency decision not to release any part of a record or records in response to a FOIA request because all the information in the requested records is determined by the agency to be exempt under one or more of the FOIA's exemptions, or for some procedural reason (such as because no record is located in response to a FOIA request).

12. Time limits -- the time period in the Freedom of Information Act for an agency to respond to a FOIA request (ordinarily 20 working days from proper receipt of a "perfected" FOIA request).

13. "Perfected" request -- a FOIA request for records which adequately describes the records sought, which has been received by the FOIA office of the agency or agency component in possession of the records, and for which there is no remaining question about the payment of applicable fees.

14. Exemption 3 statute -- a separate federal statute prohibiting the disclosure of a certain type of information and authorizing its with holding under FOIA subsection (b)(3).

15. Median number -- the middle, not average, number. For example, of 3, 7, and 14, the median number is 7.

16. Average number -- the number obtained by dividing the sum of a group of numbers by the quantity of numbers in the group. For example, of 3, 7, and 14, the average number is 8.

17. Days - - the number of days shown in this report are calendar days rather than working days.

IV. Exemption 3 Statutes

A. List of Exemption 3 statutes relied on by agency during current fiscal year: None

1. Brief description of type(s) of information withheld under each statute. N/A

2. Statement of whether a court has upheld the use of each statute. N/A

V. Initial FOIA/PA Access Requests

A. Numbers of initial requests.

• Total of the numbers in Lines 1 and 2, minus the number in Line 3, should equal the number in Line 4.

1. Number of requests pending as of end of preceding fiscal year : 18

2. Number of requests received during current fiscal year : 87

3. Number of requests processed during current fiscal year : 82

4. Number of requests pending as of end of current fiscal year : 23

(Enter this number also in Line VII.B.1.)

#### B. Disposition of initial requests.

- 1. Number of total grants : 35
- 2. Number of partial grants : 8
- 3. Number of denials : 7
- a. number of times each FOIA exemption used

(counting each exemption once per request)

- (1) Exemption 1 : <u>0</u>
- (2) Exemption 2 : <u>0</u>
- (3) Exemption 3 : <u>0</u>
- (4) Exemption 4 : <u>0</u>
- (5) Exemption 5 : <u>15</u>
- (6) Exemption 6 : <u>0</u>
- (7) Exemption 7(A): <u>0</u>
- (8) Exemption 7(B): 0
- (9) Exemption 7(C): <u>0</u>
- (10) Exemption 7(D): 0
- (11) Exemption 7(E): 0
- (12) Exemption 7(F): <u>0</u>
- (13) Exemption 8 : <u>0</u>
- (14) Exemption 9 : <u>0</u>
- 4. Other reasons for nondisclosure (total): 32
- a. no records : <u>17</u>
- b. referrals : 6
- c. request withdrawn : 5
- d. fee-related reason : 0
- e. records not reasonably described : <u>0</u>
- f. not a proper FOIA request for some other reason : 3
- g. not an agency record :  $\underline{0}$

- h. duplicate request : 1
- i. other (specify): 0
- VI. Appeals of Initial Denials of FOIA/PA Requests
- A. Numbers of appeals.
  - 1. Number of appeals received during fiscal year: 6
  - 2. Number of appeals processed during fiscal year: 7
- B. Disposition of appeals.
  - 1. Number completely upheld: 4
  - 2. Number partially reversed: 0
  - 3. Number completely reversed : <u>0</u>
    - a. number of times each FOIA exemption used
    - (counting each exemption once per appeal)
      - (1) Exemption 1 : <u>0</u>
      - (2) Exemption 2 : <u>0</u>
      - (3) Exemption 3 : <u>0</u>
      - (4) Exemption 4 : <u>0</u>
      - (5) Exemption 5 : <u>4</u>
      - (6) Exemption 6 : <u>0</u>
      - (7) Exemption 7(A): <u>0</u>
      - (8) Exemption 7(B): 0
      - (9) Exemption 7(C): 0
      - (10) Exemption 7(D): <u>0</u>
      - (11) Exemption 7(E): 0

- (12) Exemption 7(F): <u>0</u>
- (13) Exemption 8 : <u>0</u>
- (14) Exemption 9: <u>0</u>
- 4. Other reasons for nondisclosure (total): 3
  - a. no records: 0
  - b. referrals: 0
  - c. request withdrawn: 3
  - d. fee-related reason: 0
  - e. records not reasonably described: 0
  - f. not a proper FOIA request for some other reason: 0
  - g. not an agency record: 0
  - h. duplicate request: 0
  - i. other (specify): 0
- VII. Compliance with Time Limits/Status of Pending Requests
- A. Median processing time for requests processed during the year.
  - 1. Simple requests (if multiple tracks used).
    - a. number of requests processed: <u>82</u>
    - b. median number of days to process: 44
  - 2. Complex requests (specify for any and all tracks used).
    - a. number of requests processed: 0
    - b. median number of days to process: 0
  - 3. Requests accorded expedited processing. (Rec'd one req. for exp. processing.)
    - a. number of requests processed: 0

- b. median number of days to process:  $\underline{0}$
- B. Status of pending requests.
  - Agencies using multiple tracks may provide numbers for each track, as well as totals.
  - 1. Number of requests pending as of end of current fiscal year: 23

(Enter this number from Line V.A.4.)

2. Median number of days that such requests were pending as of that date: 203

VIII. Comparisons with Previous Year(s) (Optional)

- Agencies should state comparisons both in total numbers and in percentage of change.
- A. Comparison of numbers of requests received: 223 (FY 2001) & 87 (FY 2002).
- B. Comparison of numbers of requests processed: 238 (FY 2001) & 82 (FY 200).

C. Comparison of median numbers of days requests were pending as of end of fiscal year: <u>59</u> <u>days (FY 2001) & 203 days (FY 2002)</u>

D. Other statistics significant to agency: OMB received one request for expedited processing but did not grant it. As an aside, OMB, unlike some other agencies, does not have a centralized FOIA process in which requests are handled on a consecutive basis; thus, the processing of one request generally does not delay OMB's ability to respond to other requests.

E. Other narrative statements describing agency efforts to improve timeliness of FOIA performance and to make records available to the public (e.g., backlog-reduction efforts; specification of average number of hours per processed request; training activities; public availability of new categories of records):

## IX. Costs/FOIA Staffing

## A. Staffing levels.

- 1. Number of full-time FOIA personnel: 0
- 2. Number of personnel with part-time or occasional FOIA duties (in total work-years): 1.5
- 3. Total number of personnel (in work-years): <u>1.5 work-years</u>
- B. Total costs (including staff and all resources).
  - 1. FOIA processing (including appeals): <u>\$150,000 to \$175,000.</u>

- 2. Litigation-related activities (estimated): <u>\$25,000</u>
- 3. Total costs: <u>\$175,000 to 200,000.</u>
- 4. Comparison with previous year(s) (including percentage of change) (optional):
- C. Statement of additional resources needed for FOIA compliance (optional): N/A

X. Fees

- A. Total amount of fees collected by agency for processing requests: <u>\$450.</u>
- B. Percentage of total costs: negligible
- XI. FOIA Regulations (Including Fee Schedule)

OMB's FOIA regulations are located at 5 CFR 1303 and can be found on the OMB Home Page referenced in the "Background Information Regarding Report" section above.